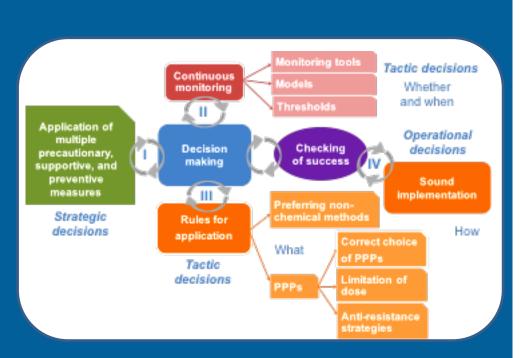
Vittorio Rossi <u>Tito Caffi</u>



Integrated Pest Management: innovazione e integrazione dei metodi di difesa







IPM in the EU

European strategy for PPPs (Pesticide Package)

Regulation
1107/2009/EC: placing
PPPs on the market

Directive 2009/127/EC: machinery for pesticide application

Regulation 396/2005/EC: MRLs in food and feed

Authorisation Use Control



Directive 2009/128/EC: sustainable use of pesticides

Regulation 1185/2009/EC: statistics on pesticides



DIRECTIVE 2009/128/EC

Article 1 Subject matter

This Directive establishes a framework to achieve a sustainable use of pesticides by:

- 1. reducing the risks and impacts of pesticide use on
 - human health
 - the environment
- 2. promoting the use of
 - integrated pest management
 - alternative approaches or techniques to pesticides



DIRECTIVE 2009/128/EC

Art 5 **Training**



Art 7 Info &



awareness

Art 8

Art 6 Sales

Art 13 Handling & storage

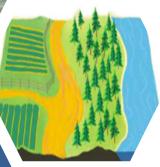




Art 11 Water



Art 14 IPM





DIRECTIVE 2009/128/EC

Article 14 Integrated pest management

1. Member States shall take all necessary measures to promote <u>low pesticide-input pest</u> <u>management</u>, giving wherever possible <u>priority to non-chemical methods</u>, so that professional users of pesticides <u>switch to practices and products with the lowest risk to human health and the environment among those available for the same pest problem.</u>

Low pesticide-input pest management includes <u>Integrated</u> <u>Pest Management</u> as well as <u>organic farming</u> according to Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 of 28 June 2007 on organic production and labelling of organic products.





IPM principles

ANNEX III (Directive 128/2009/EC) General principles of integrated pest management

- (1) Measures for prevention /suppression of harmful organisms
- (2) Tools for monitoring
- (3) Threshold values as basis for decision-making
- (4) Non-chemical methods to be preferred
- (5) Target-specificity and minimization of side effects
- (6) Reduction of use to necessary levels
- (7) Application of anti-resistance strategies
- (8) Records, monitoring, documentation and check of success



IPM principles

Environment

Plants Pests

Continuous monitoring

Models

Thresholds

Monitoring tools

(3)



Application of multiple precautionary, supportive, and preventive measures

(1)

Decision making

Rules for application **Check of** success

Sound implementation

Non- chemical methods



Correct choice of PPPs



PPPs

Necessary levels

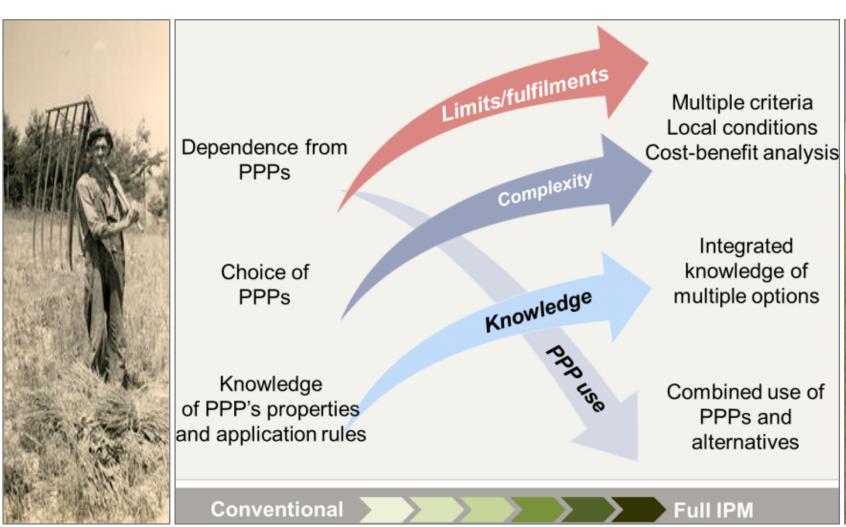
(6)

Anti-resistance strategies





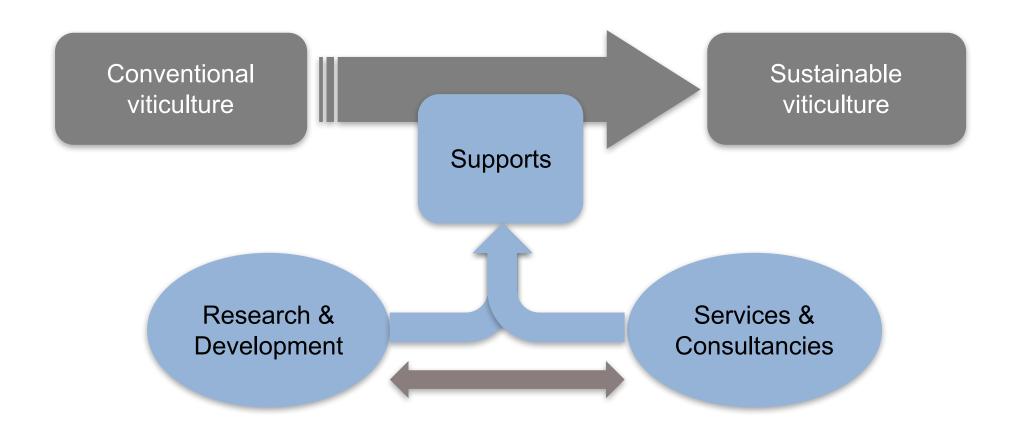
IPM principles





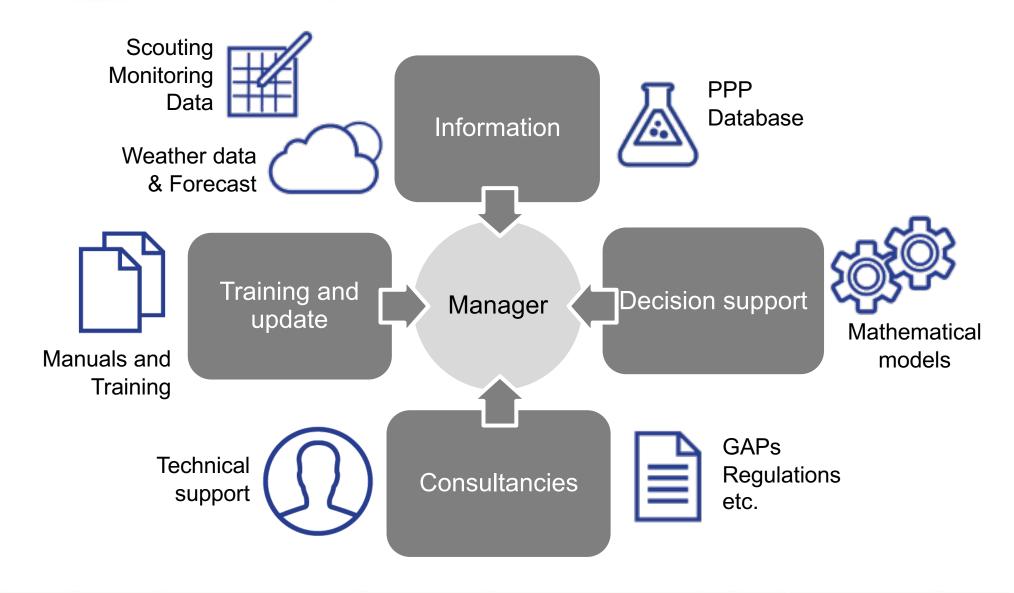


Sustainable viticulture



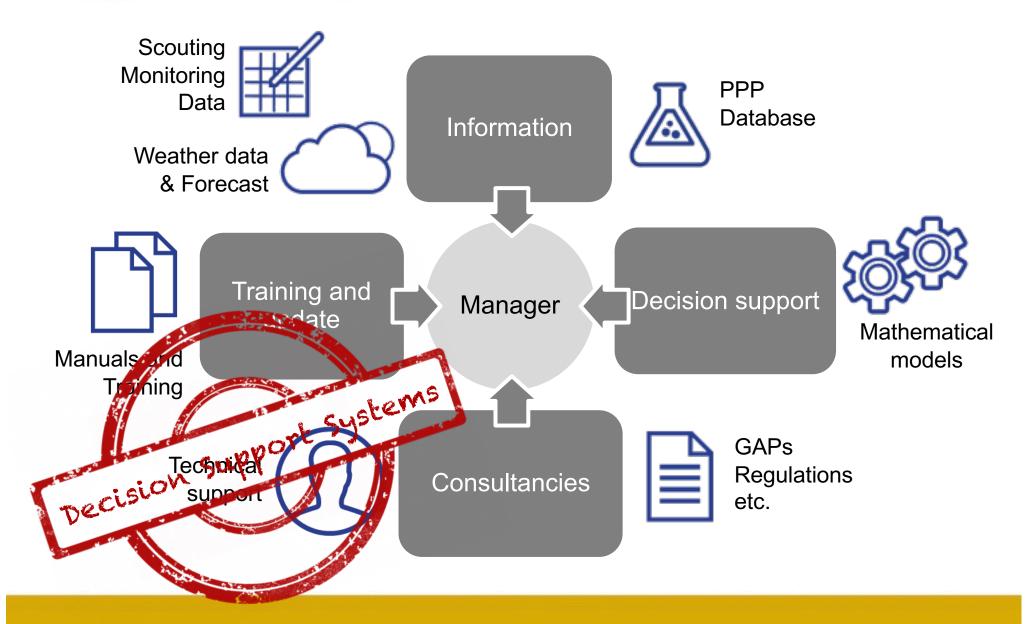


Sustainable viticulture: support



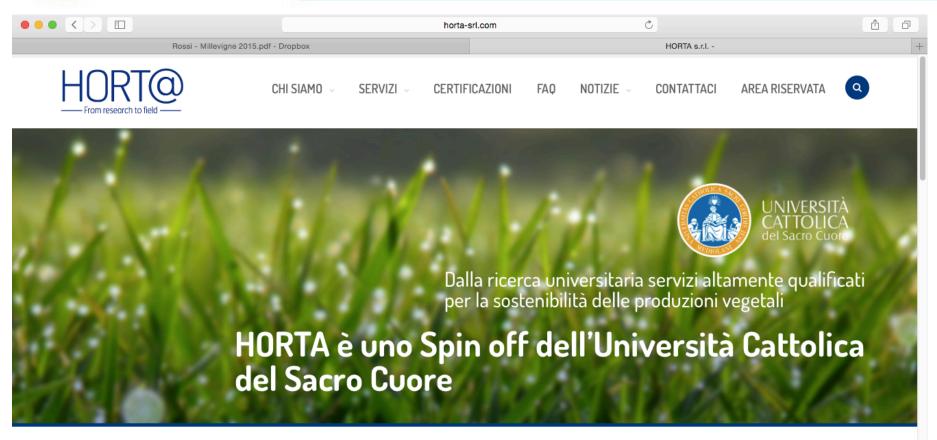


Sustainable viticulture: support





DSS: vite.net®





Presenti in maniera capillare sul territorio nazionale con una infrastruttura **agrometeorologica** che ci permette di offrire dei servizi altamente qualificati

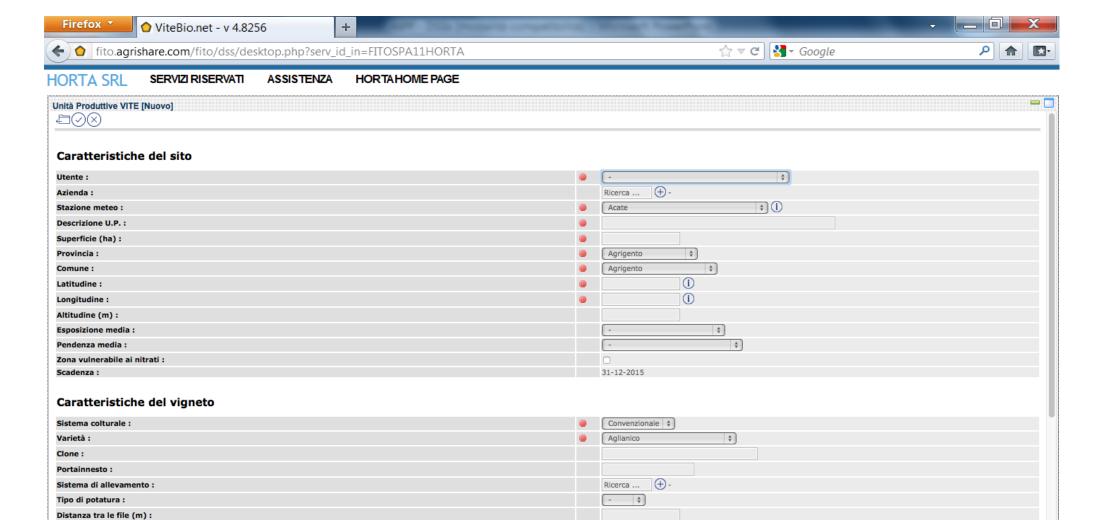


HORTA è attenta alla qualità dei propri servizi e ritiene il **processo certificativo** un elemento indispensabile



HORTA è costantemente imp nelle attività di **ricerca e svili** offrire servizi sempre nuovi є alle società operanti nell'inno dei mezzi tecnici





(i)

(i)





Distanza tra le piante sulla fila (m) :

Altezza media della chioma (m):

Spessore medio della chioma (m):

Orientamento delle file :





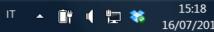


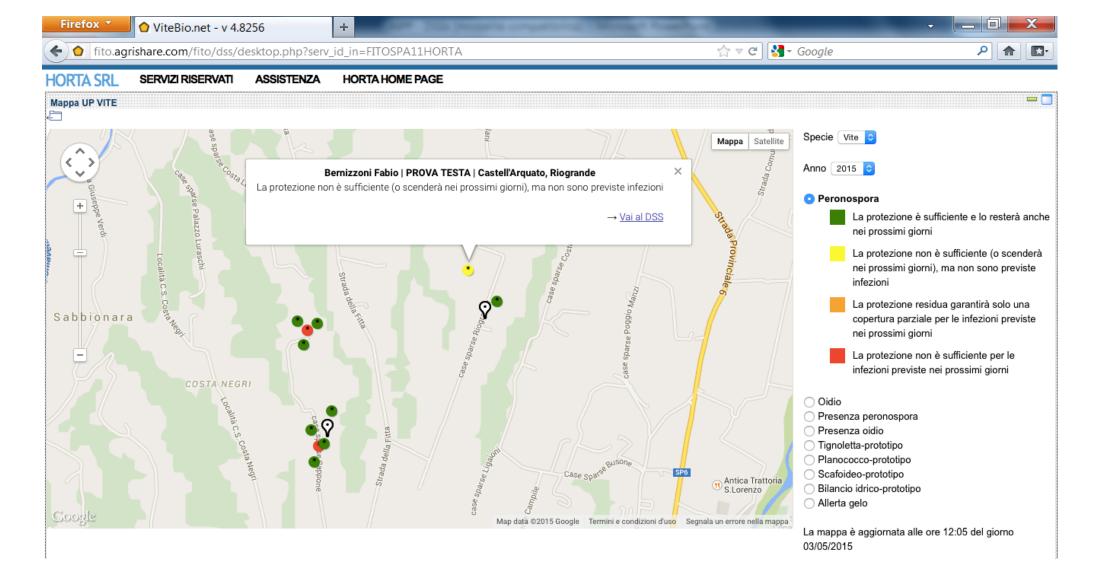
























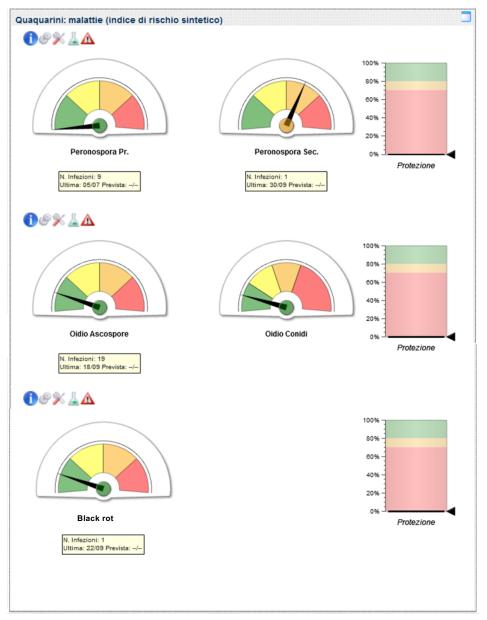


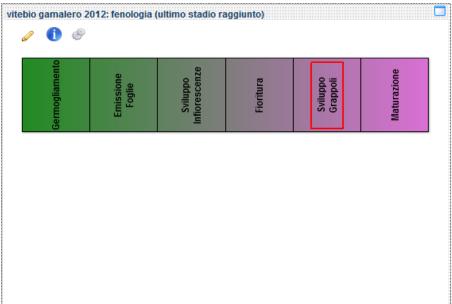


























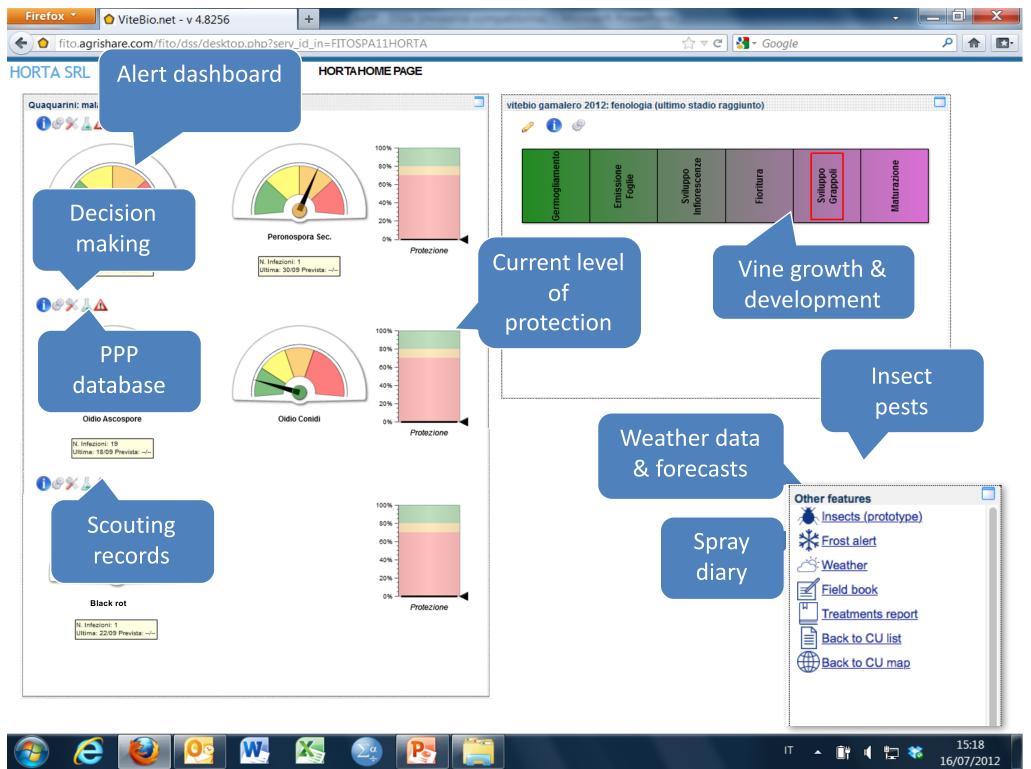








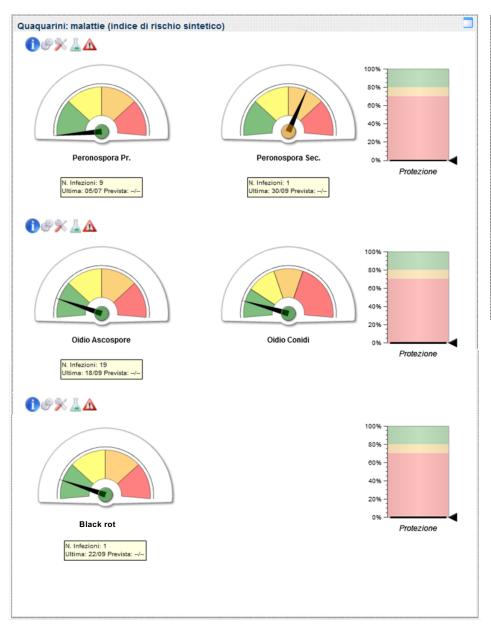


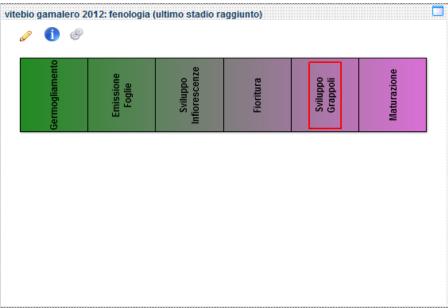












Weather data & forecasts













































SERVIZI RISERVATI **ASSISTENZA** HORTAHOME PAGE Situazione attuale Ultime 72 ore Andamento Stazione di Refrontolo © 2014 Horta s.r.l. © 2014 Horta s.r.l. © 2014 Horta s.r.l. © 2014 Horta s.r 15.0 Pioggia ultime 72 ore (C) 22 20 20 Totale 36.6 mm Pioggia (mm) 18 5.0 00:00 12:00 12:00 00:00 12:00 12:00 00:00 12:00 Ven 30 Ven 30 Sab 31 Sab 31 Dom 01 Dom 01 Lun 02 Lun 02 Ven 30 Ven 30 Sab 31 Sab 31 Dom 01 Lun 02 Lun 02 Dom 01 fogliare (sì/no) 100 80 Umidità (%) 60 40 20 00:00 12:00 00:00 12:00 00:00 12:00 00:00 12:00 00:00 12:00 00:00 12:00 00:00 12:00 00:00 12:00 Ven 30 Ven 30 Sab 31 Sab 31 Dom 01 Dom 01 Lun 02 Lun 02 Ven 30 Ven 30 Sab 31 Sab 31 Dom 01 Dom 01 Lun 02 Lun 02 Frost alert 60% 40% → Weather 20% Field book Black rot Protezione Treatments report Itima: 22/09 Prevista: --/ Back to CU list Back to CU map

















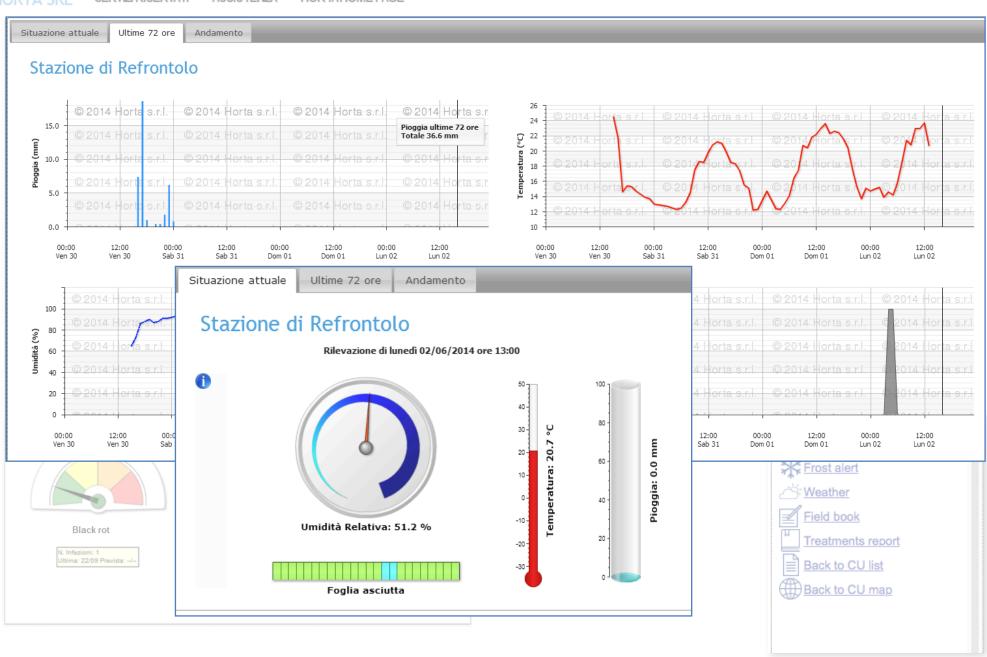




























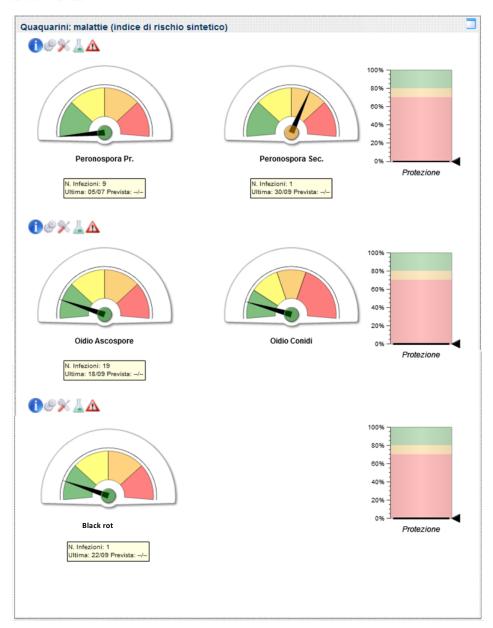


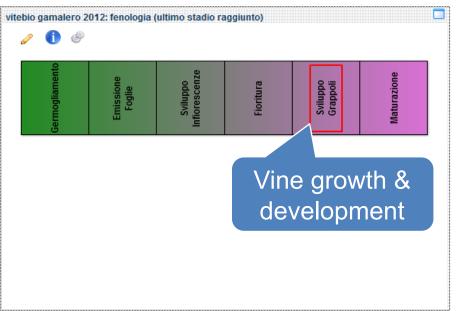






























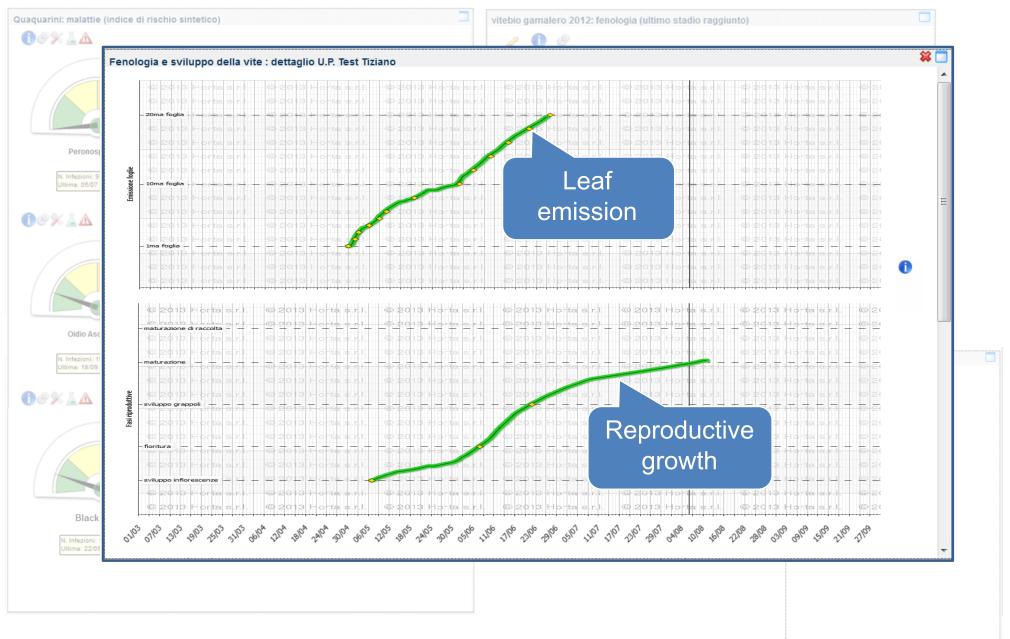




















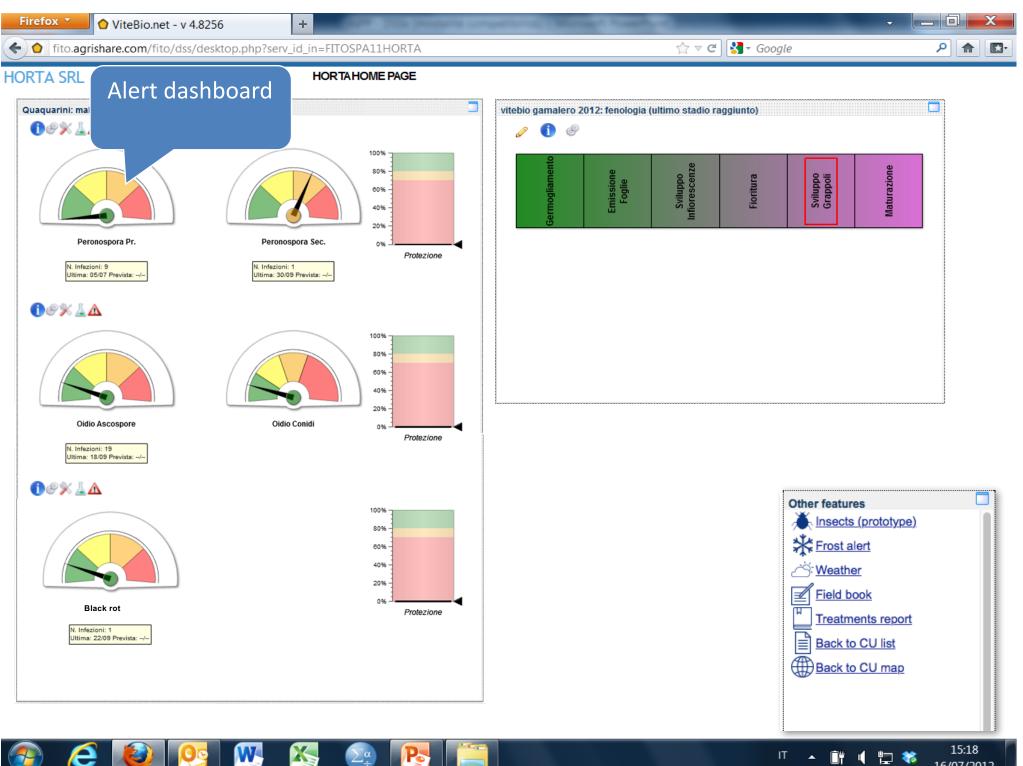
























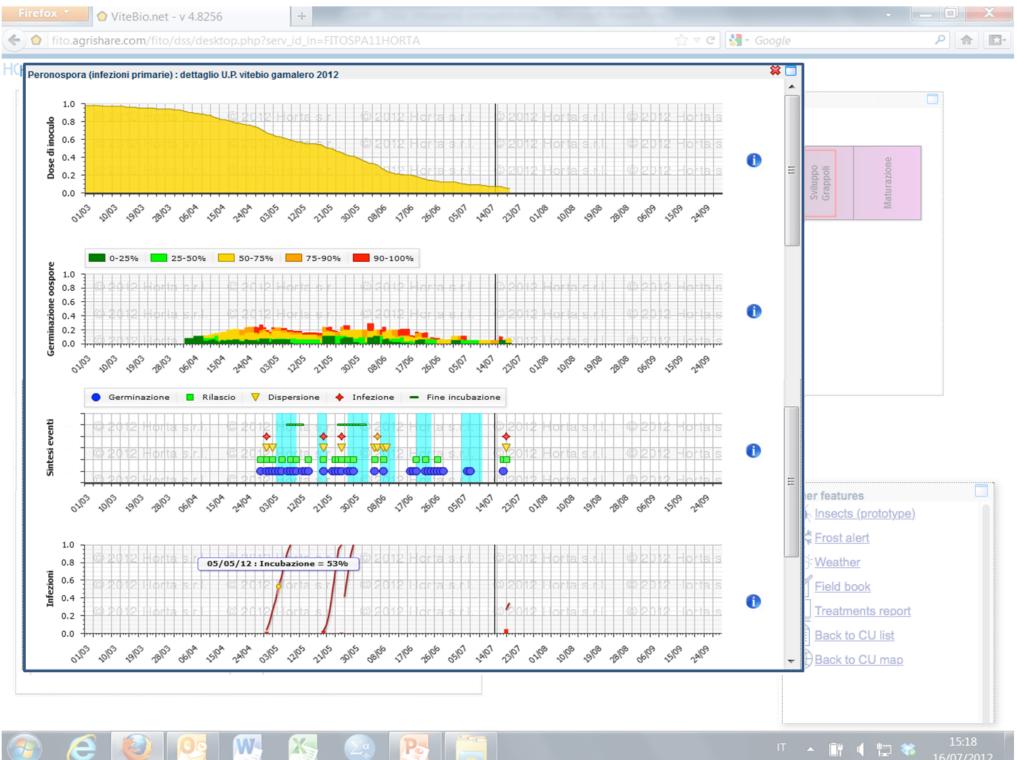




















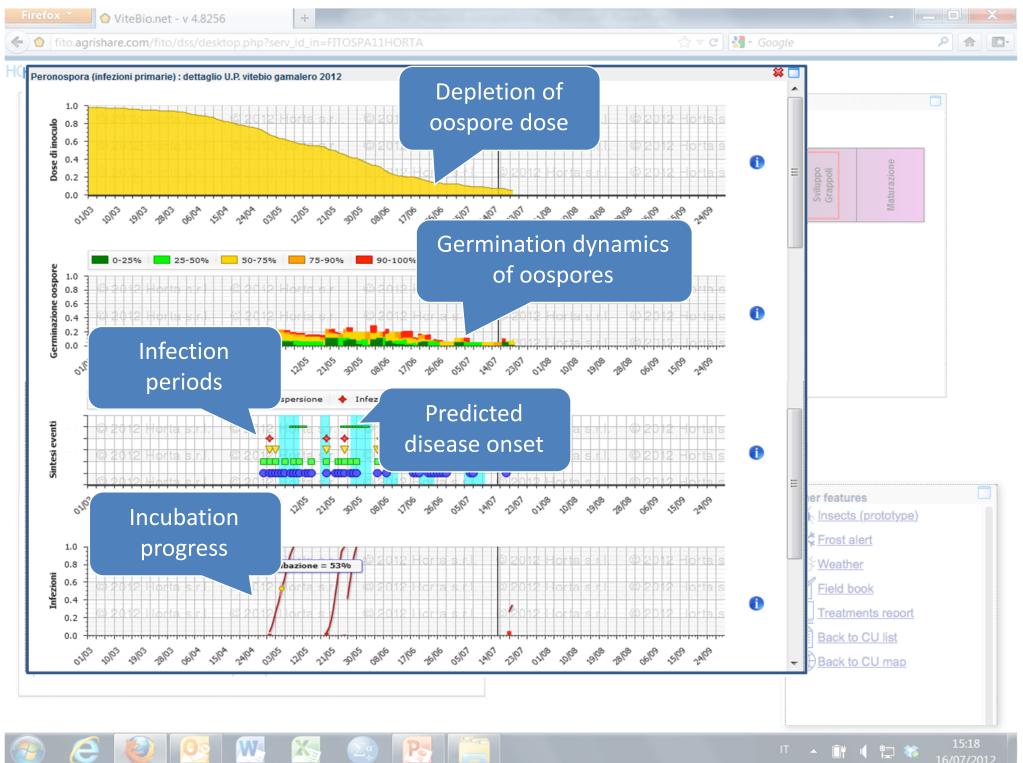




















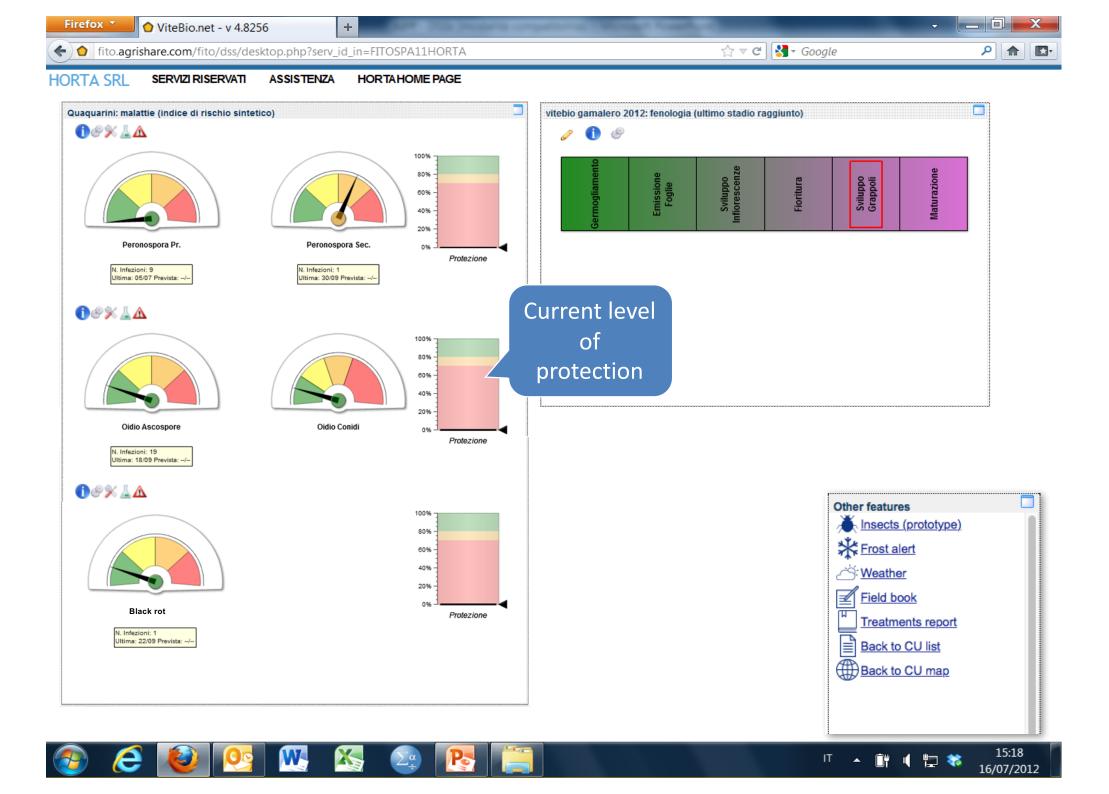


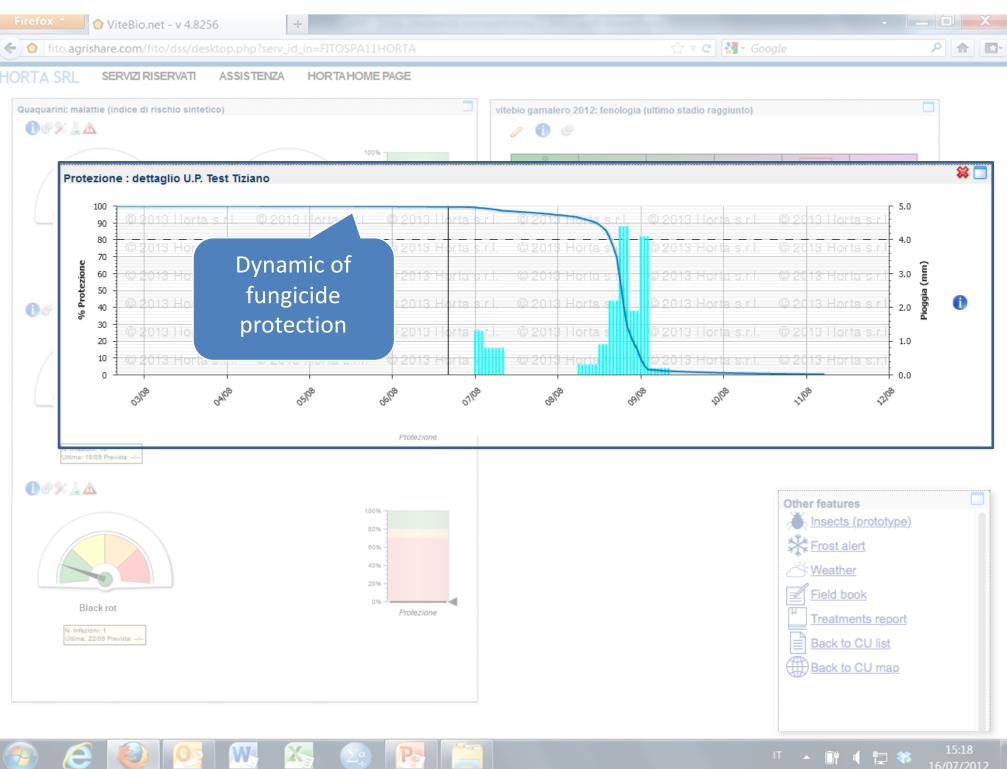






















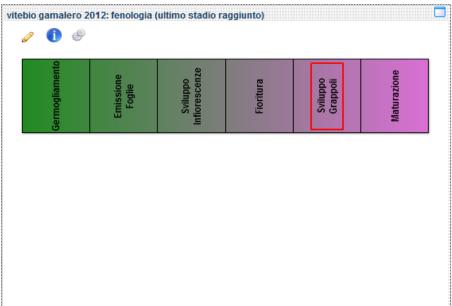


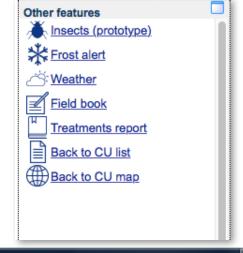


























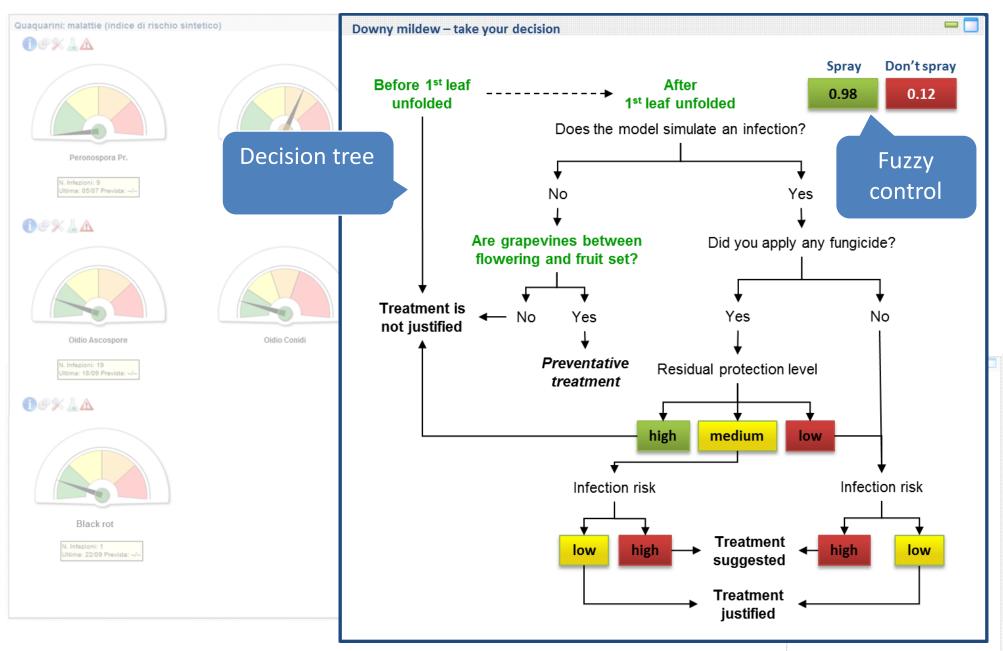
























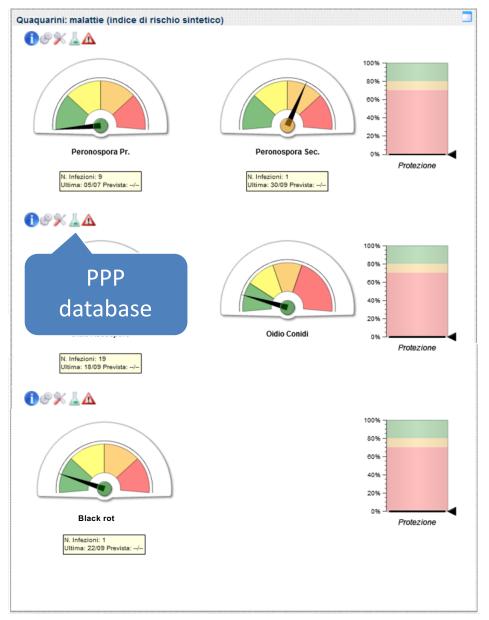


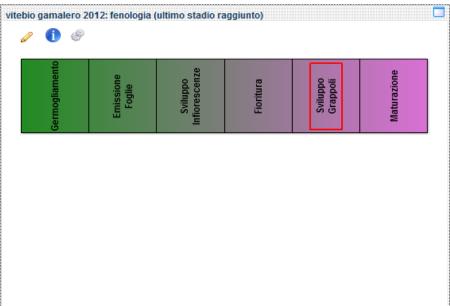


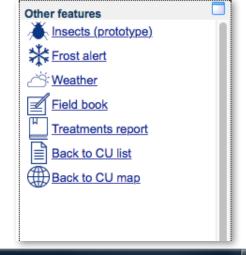
























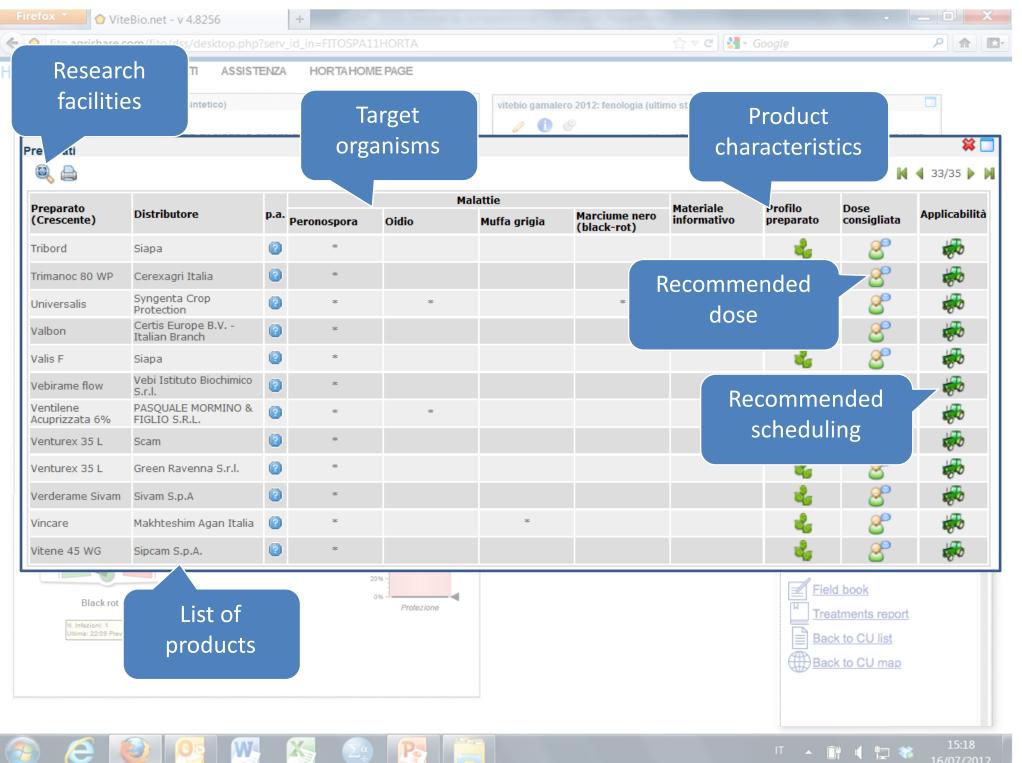




















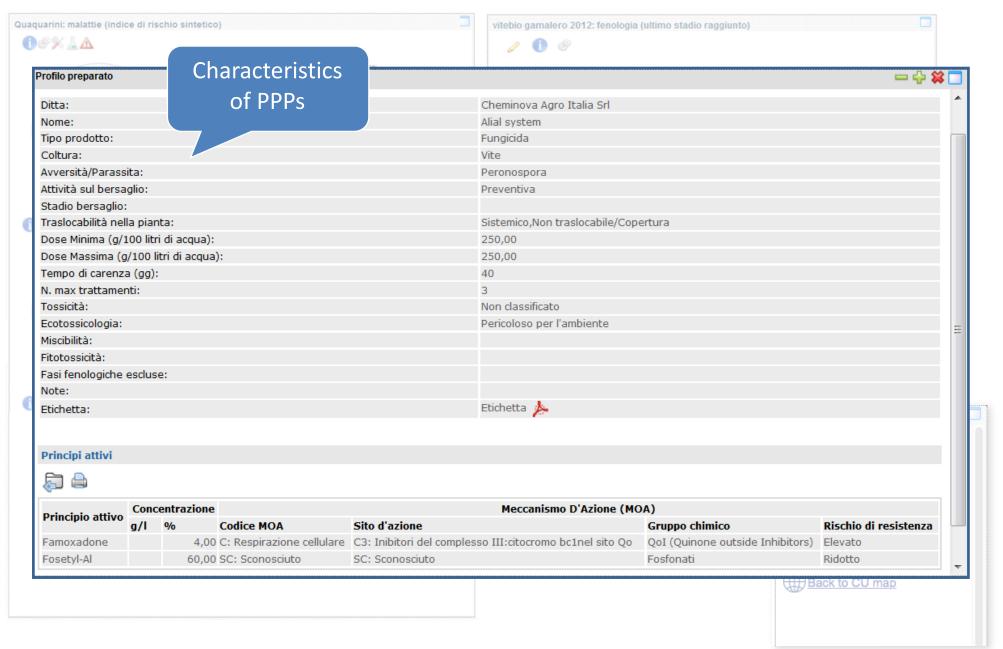
























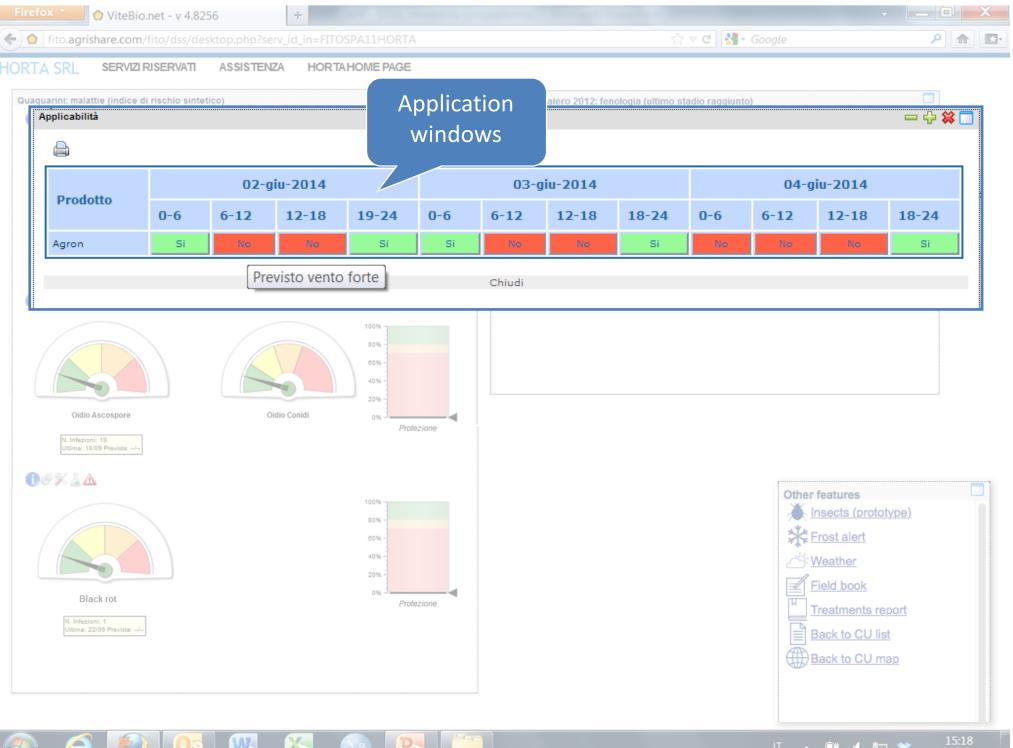




















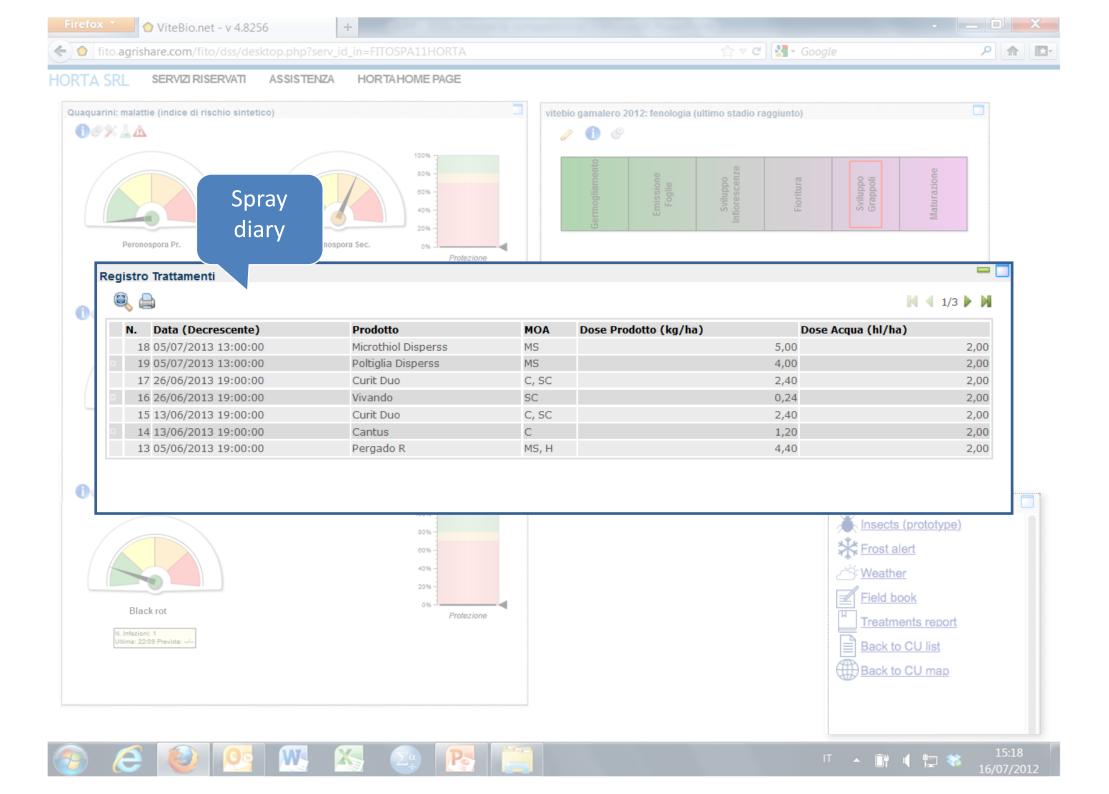




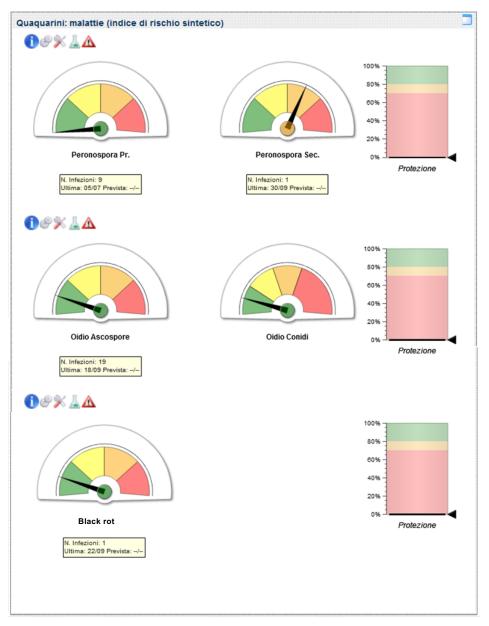


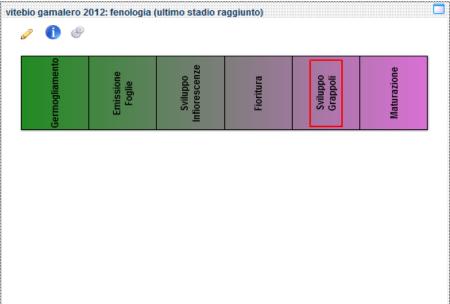


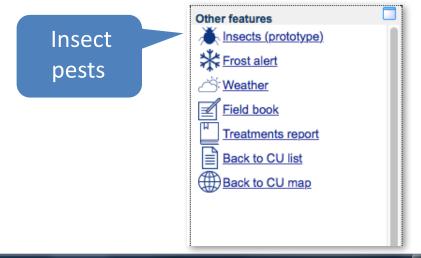






















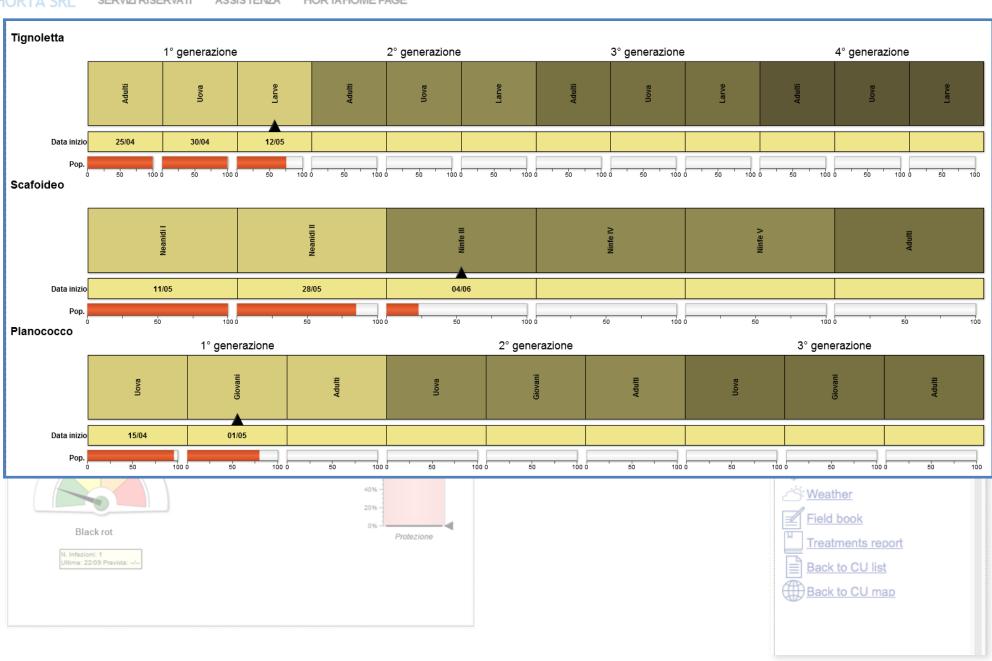




























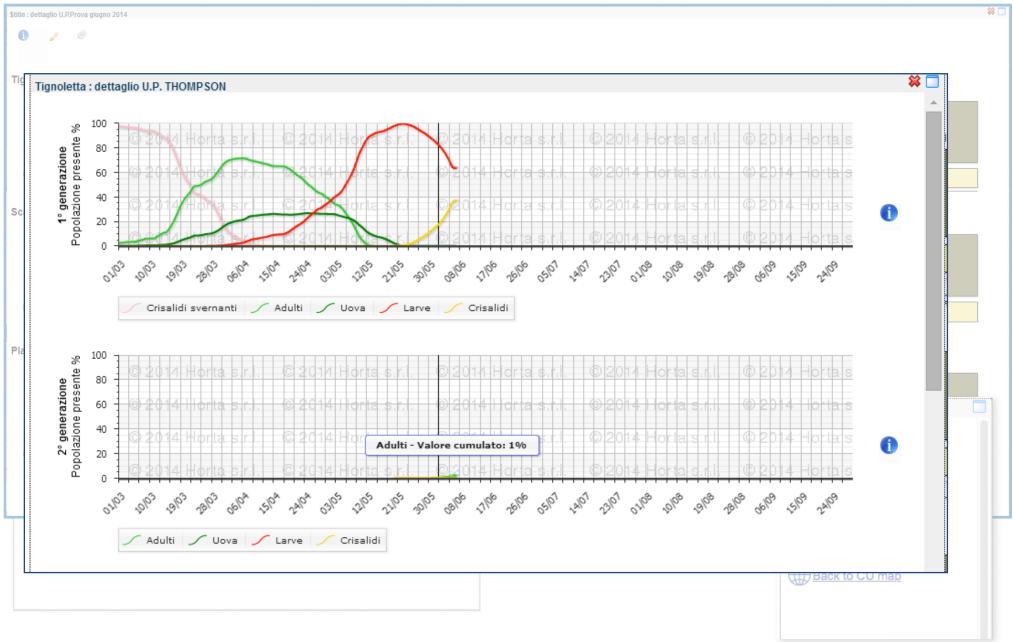






























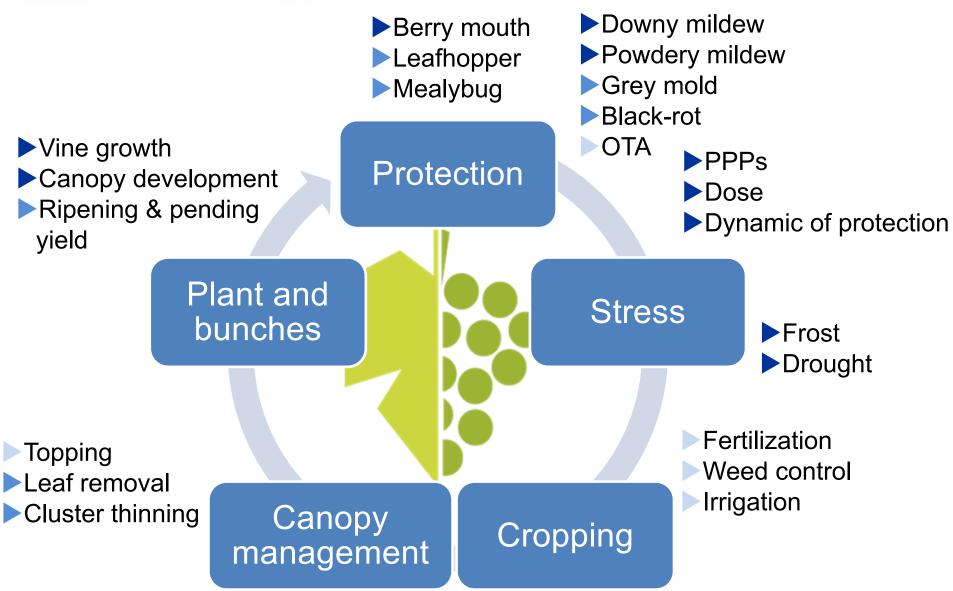








vite.net®: holistic view





DSS: are they useful?





DSSs: cost-benefit evaluation

Cost-benefits difficult to show.

Costs	Benefits
Purchase of the DSS	Less PPP costs
Time spent to learn the DSS use	Less distribution costs (fuel, manpower)
	Less time to collect information and take decision
	Learning from the DSS (indirect benefit)
	Less pollution (indirect benefit, community costs)
	Less residues in food (community costs)



vite.net® in 2011-12: pilot application

- Pilot farm
- Weather station(s)
- Training of users
- Demonstration vineyards
- Visits with stakeholders
- Feedback & Communication







vite.net® in 2011-12: pilot application





2011 e 2012 21 pilot farms





vite.net® in 2011-12: results

Same protection than the grower's schedule

sprays/season: 9 vs 12 - 24%

Kg copper/spray: 0.56 vs 0.68 - 18%

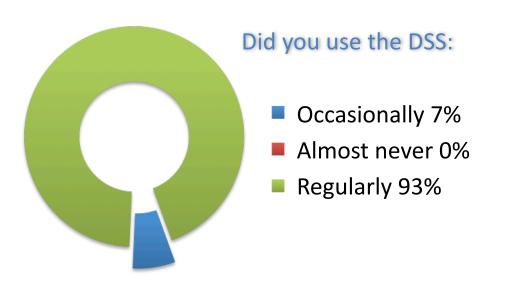
Kg copper/season: 5.1 vs 8.1 - 37%

Cost of protection: -195 €/ha

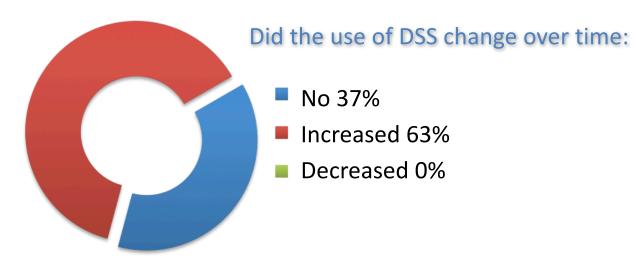




vite.net® in 2011-12: feedback from users









INNOVINE

[...] to support the European wine industry by matching consumers' demands for top quality wines and food safety, citizen's requests for ecofriendly production methods and winegrowers technical needs in a climate change background.





www.innovine.eu







Sustainability indicators

- ✓ Based on science
- ✓ Transparent (from published papers/reports)
- ✓ Endorsed by the scientific/technical community
- ✓ Few (as min as possible) & easy-to-find input data
- ✓ Clear-to-understand output
- ✓ Scalable







Selected indicators & compartments

Human health



- 1. Human Tox Score
- 2. Dose Area Index
- 3. Treatment Frequency Index

Biodiversity



- 11. Bbiodiversity indicator (Unilever)
- 12. Eco Tox score

<u>Air</u>



- 4. Carbon foot print
- 5. CO2 Carbon sequestration

Energy



- 13. Fuel use
- 14. Renewable fuel
- 15. Waste

<u>Soil</u>



- 6. Ecological foot print
- 7. Organic matter
- 8. Soil coverage
- 9. Erosion
- 10. Soil compaction

<u>Water</u>

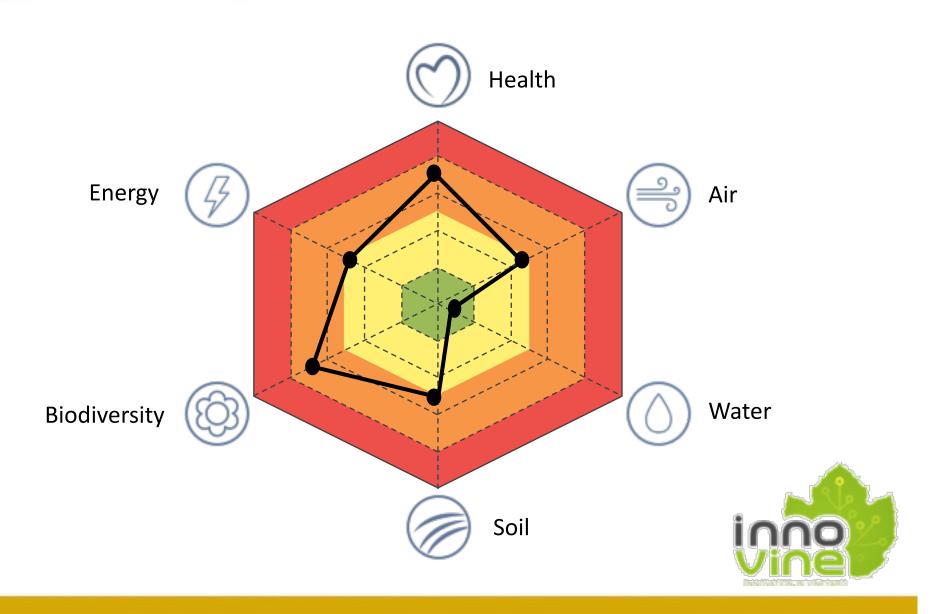


- 16. Water foot print (Grey, Blue & Green water)
- 17. Water supply
- 18. Water Use Tech efficiency
- 19. Acidification
- 20. Eutrophication



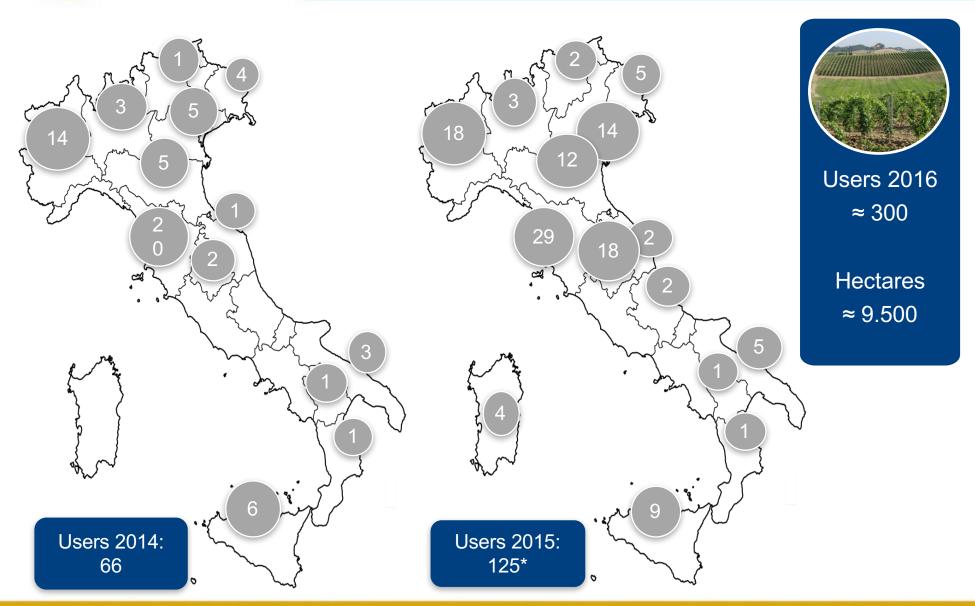


Impact indicators



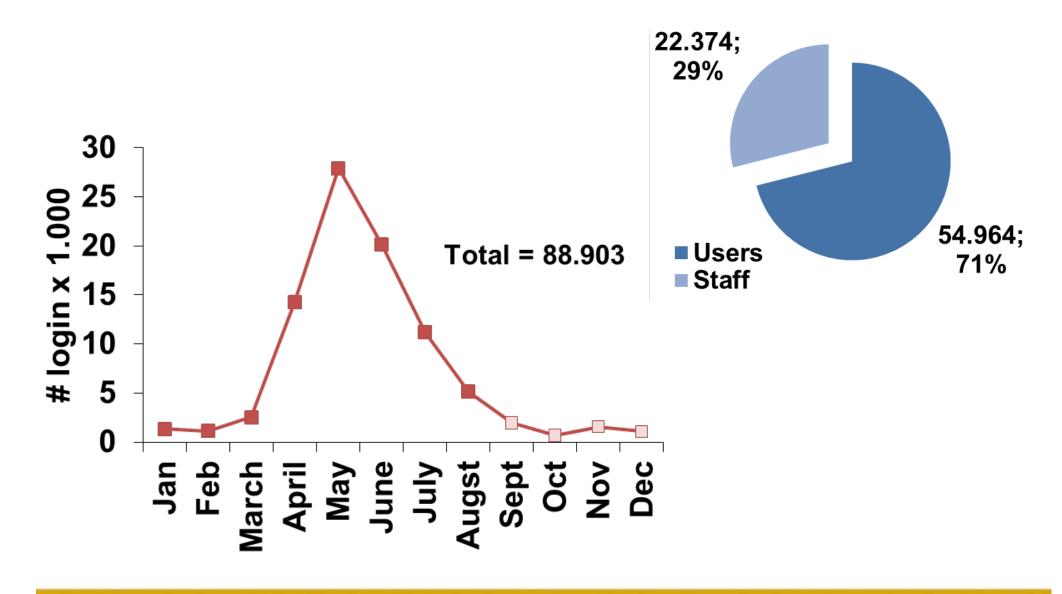


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Dankie Gracias
CПаСИбО Merci Takk
Köszönjük Terima kasih
Grazie Dziękujemy Dekojame
Ďakujeme Vielen Dank Paldies
Taname teid 財射
Than Kiitos Täname teid 財射
Than Kobrigado Tesekkür Ederiz
されきしい
Eag ευχαριστούμε ບອບທຸດ
Bedankt Děkujeme vám
ありがとうございます

ありがとうございます Tack